

# Writing Tips for Crafting Grant Proposals

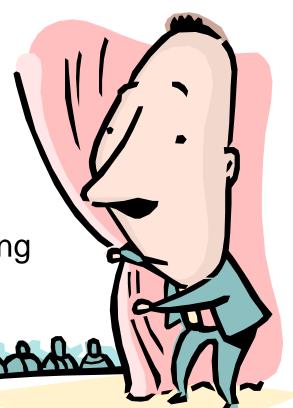
Presented by Loretta Holland, CFRE Executive Director, Waterloo Counseling Center lorettah@waterloocounseling.org

# Know Where You're Going

- Identify your writing goal
- Remember this is a business document
- TELL, don't sell—no emotional language, marketing messages, or sound bites
- Use a formal (but non-stuffy) tone
- Use expository writing

### Write for Your Reader

- Write with an audience in mind
- Do you know who is reading your grant?
- What does "writing for your reader" mean?
  - > Giving them what they are expecting
  - Responding to their questions
  - Not making assumptions about what they know



# Be Prepared to Revise/Edit

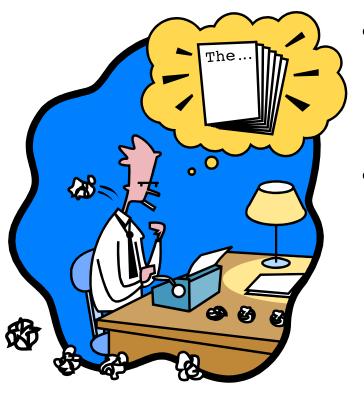
Recycled narrative should be rewritten and edited



- 90% of writing is rewriting
- Three draft rule (minimum)
- Edit for clarity, adherence to the RFP questions, and space
- One reading is all you get!

## Revision and Editing Made Easy

 Revision (major changes)—content, answering RFP questions, clarity, and flow



- Editing (finishing touch)—
  spelling, punctuation, space limitations, odd page breaks
- Three common writing traps
  - > Active v. passive voice
  - > Fluffy phrases
  - Hyperbole and overstatement

## **Ask for Help**

- Have someone else read your grant
- You're looking for them to improve it, not approve it!
- Be specific about what you need
  - ➤ Did I answer the questions?
  - ➤ Did you understand?
  - Do you have questions?
  - What should be changed and how?



#### **Resources for Writers**

- The Elements of Style, Williams Strunk, Jr. and E.B. White
- The Associated Press (AP)
  Stylebook, Norm Goldstein
- Roget's College Thesaurus
- Edit Yourself: A Manual for Everyone Who Works with Words, Bruce Ross-Larson
- On Writing, Stephen King

## Questions?

